



United Nations
Conference
on Trade and
Development

Distr.
GENERAL

TD/B/CN.1/30/Add.2
19 October 1995

ENGLISH ONLY

TRADE AND DEVELOPMENT BOARD
Standing Committee on Commodities
Fourth session
Geneva, 30 October 1995
Item 4 of the provisional agenda

ANALYSIS OF THE EVOLUTION OF PRICES AND TRADE OF COMMODITIES TO BE EXPECTED
IN THE LIGHT OF THE RESULTS OF THE URUGUAY ROUND, WITH PARTICULAR EMPHASIS
ON THEIR IMPLICATIONS FOR DEVELOPING COUNTRIES, INCLUDING THEIR
DIVERSIFICATION PROSPECTS

The Uruguay Round and international commodity trade and prices

Addendum

Selected bibliography

I. INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

1. United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD)

- 1.1 The Uruguay Round: An Initial Assessment in Trade and Development Report 1994, Part III (pp 117-173) UNCTAD/TDR/14
United Nations publication, Sales No. E.94.II.D.26, New York and Geneva, 1994
- 1.2 The Outcome of the Uruguay Round: An Initial Assessment Supporting Papers to the Trade and Development Report, 1994
UNCTAD/TDR/14 (Supplement)
United Nations publication, Sales No. E.94.II.D.28, New York, 1994
- 1.3 Agricultural Trade Liberalization in the Uruguay Round: Implications for Developing Countries
UNCTAD/ITP/48, a joint UNCTAD/UNDP/WIDER(UNU) study
United Nations publication, New York, 1990
- 1.4 A Preliminary Analysis of the Results of the Uruguay Round and their Effects on the Trading Prospects of Developing Countries
TD/B/WG.4/13, Geneva, 10 June 1994
For general distribution, in all United Nations official languages
- 1.5 An Analysis of Trading Opportunities Resulting from the Uruguay Round in Selected Sectors: Agriculture, Textiles and Clothing, and Other Industrial Products
TD/B/WG.8/2 & Add.1, Geneva, 19 June 1995
For general distribution, in all United Nations official languages
- 1.6 Food Production, including Agro-industrial Products, International Markets for Agricultural and Tropical Products and Global Food Security
United Nations General Assembly document A/49/438, 27 September 1994
For general distribution, in all United Nations official languages
- 1.7 Evaluation of Major Developments in the Area of Economic Cooperation among Developing Countries, including Implications of the Uruguay Round Results on ECDC Arrangements and Regular Consultations, Technical Support, Assistance and Skill Development
TD/B/CN.3/14, Geneva, 13 April 1995
For general distribution, in all United Nations official languages
- 1.8 Translating Uruguay Round Special Provisions for Least Developed Countries into Concrete Action: Issues and Policy Requirements
TD/B/WG.8/3 & Add.1, Geneva, April 1995
For general distribution, in all United Nations official languages

- 1.9 Implementation of the Uruguay Round Agreement on Agriculture by Major Developed Countries
Report prepared by Stefan Tangermann for the UNCTAD secretariat
UNCTAD/ITD/16, October 1995, for general distribution, in English only
- 1.10 Agricultural Trade Liberalization in the Uruguay Round: Implications for Developing Countries
Report prepared by Irene Trela for the UNCTAD/Ford Foundation project on "The Impact of the Uruguay Round on Developing Countries", June 1994 (mimeo).
- 1.11 The Uruguay Round: Costs and Compensation for Developing Countries
Report prepared by Ann Weston for the UNCTAD secretariat and the Group of Twenty-Four
UNCTAD/GID/MISC.31, April 1995 (mimeo).
- 1.12 The Uruguay Round: Unravelling the Implications for the Least-Developed Countries and Low-Income Countries
Report prepared by Ann Weston for the UNCTAD secretariat
UNCTAD, Geneva, September 1994 (mimeo)
- 1.13 Uruguay Round Agreement on Agriculture and Prospects for Asia-Pacific Agricultural Trade
Working Paper prepared for Seminar on "Assessing the Potential and Direction of Agricultural Trade within the ESCAP Region", 23-25 November 1994
International Trade Division, UNCTAD, Geneva, November 1994 (mimeo)
- 1.14 Report on Evaluating the Outcome of the Uruguay Round Agricultural Agreement using the Agricultural Trade Policy Simulation Model
Report prepared by Professor Odd Gulbrandsen for the UNCTAD secretariat
Geneva, 12 January 1995 (mimeo)
- 1.15 Uruguay Round - Papers on Selected Issues
UNCTAD/ITP/10
United Nations publication, New York, 1989
- 1.16 Access to Markets
TD/115, 27 January 1972, in UNCTAD, Third Session, Proceedings of the Conference vol.II: Merchandise Trade
United Nations publication, Sales No. E.73.II.D.5, New York, 1973
- 1.17 Jute and hard fibres: Overview of major current issues
UNCTAD/COM/71, Geneva, 1995
For general distribution, in English only (to be issued shortly)

- 1.18 Prospects for the world sugar economy in light of Uruguay Round Agreements
UNCTAD/COM/72, Geneva, 1995
For general distribution, in English only (to be issued shortly)
- 1.19 Rice and the Uruguay Round Agreement: Some Expected Outcomes
UNCTAD/COM/74, Geneva, 1995
For general distribution, in English only (to be issued shortly)
- 1.20 Implications of the Uruguay Round for Trade in Wood and Wood Products
UNCTAD/COM/75, Geneva, 1995
For general distribution, in English only (to be issued shortly)
- 1.21 The Uruguay Round Agreement and the Meat Market: a Preliminary Overview
UNCTAD/COM/76
For general distribution, in English only (to be issued shortly)
- 1.22 Recent Trends on the World Coffee Market
UNCTAD/COM/59
For general distribution, in English only (to be issued shortly)
- 1.23 The Uruguay Round Agreement and the Cotton Market: a Preliminary Overview
UNCTAD/COM/77
For general distribution, in English only (to be issued shortly)
- 1.24 The Uruguay Round and the World Copper Market: a Preliminary Overview
UNCTAD/COM/78
For general distribution, in English only (to be issued shortly)
- 1.25 The Uruguay Round Agreement and the Bauxite/alumina/aluminium Market: a Preliminary Overview
UNCTAD/COM/79
For general distribution, in English only (to be issued shortly)
- 1.26 The World Nickel Market: Recent Developments and Outlook
UNCTAD/COM/80
For general distribution, in English only (to be issued shortly)
2. Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO)
 - 2.1 Impact of the Uruguay Round on Agriculture
CCP: 95/13, January 1995 (English, French and Spanish)
 - 2.2 The Uruguay Round Final Act and its Implications for the World Livestock and Meat Economy
CCP:ME 94/4, July 1994 (English, French and Spanish)

- 2.3 The Uruguay Round Final Act and its Implications for the World Grains Economy
CCP:GR 95/2, March 1995 (English, French and Spanish)
- 2.4 The Uruguay Round Final Act and its Implications for the World Oilseeds Economy
CCP:OF 95/2, February 1995 (English, French and Spanish)
- 2.5 Impact of the Uruguay Round Final Act on Trade in Hides, Skins and their Derived Products
CCP:ME/HS 94/3, July 1994 (English, French and Spanish)
- 2.6 Impacts of the Uruguay Round Agreement on the World Tea Economy
CCP:TE 95/3, January 1995 (English, French and Spanish)
- 2.7 The Impact of the Uruguay Round and Other Measures Affecting Wine Trade
CCP:WI 94/8, September 1994 (English, French and Spanish)
- 2.8 Recent Policy Developments and their Impact on the World Banana Market
CCP: BA 94/5, May 1994 (English, French and Spanish)
- 2.9 The Uruguay Round Agreement and its Implications for Food Security
CFS:94/Inf.5, March 1994 (English, French and Spanish)
- 2.10 The Uruguay Round Agreement on Agriculture: Food Security Implications for Developing Countries by James Greenfield and Panos Konandreas, Commodities and Trade Division, FAO, Rome, May 1995 (in English only)
- 2.11 Assessment of the Current World Food Security Situation and Medium-Term Review
CFS: 95/2, April 1995 (Arabic, Chinese, English, French and Spanish)
- 2.12 Implications of the Uruguay Round for National Agricultural Policy Formulation by James Greenfield and Panos Konandreas, Commodities and Trade Division, FAO, Rome, December 1994
RNEA/807/EC/4 (in English only)
- 2.13 Implications of the Uruguay Round for European Union Trade with Third Countries with Specific Reference to Fresh Fruit and Vegetable Trade with the Near East Region
Prepared by Prof. Alan Swinbank and Prof. Christopher Ritson for FAO, for the "Expert Consultation on the Impact of a Changing International Trade Environment on Agricultural Trade in the Near East Region", Nicosia, Cyprus, 5-8 December 1994
RNEA/807/EC/3 (in English only)

- 3 General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT) - World Trade Organization (WTO)
- 3.1 Uruguay Round of Multilateral Trade Negotiations - Legal Instruments Embodying the Results of the Uruguay Round of Multilateral Trade Negotiation Done at Marrakesh on 15 April 1994 GATT, Geneva, 1994
- 3.2 The Results of the Uruguay Round of Multilateral Trade Negotiations - Market Access for Goods and Services: Overview of the Results GATT, Geneva, November 1994
- 3.3 An Analysis of the Proposed Uruguay Round Agreement, with Particular Emphasis on Aspects of Interest to Developing Countries
MTN.TNC/W/122 - MTN.GNG/W/30
GATT, Geneva, 29 November 1993
- 3.4 The Growth Effects of the Uruguay Round
Francois, J.F., McDonald, B., and Nordström, H.
Uruguay Round background paper, GATT, Geneva, 1993
- 3.5 Economywide Effects of the Uruguay Round
Francois, J.F., McDonald, B., and Nordström, H.
Uruguay Round background paper, GATT, Geneva, 1993
- 3.6 The Uruguay Round: A Global General Equilibrium Assessment
Francois, J.F., McDonald, B., and Nordström, H.
Working paper, GATT, Geneva, 1994
- 3.7 The Outcome of the Uruguay Round and African Countries
Note for the OAU International Conference on the Uruguay Round,
Tunis, 24-27 October, 1994
GATT, Geneva, 1994.
- 4 World Bank

Papers Prepared for "The Uruguay Round and the Developing Economies", a World Bank Conference sponsored by the International Trade Division, International Economics Department, held in Washington from 26-27 January 1995:
- 4.1 Agricultural Liberalization and the Uruguay Round by Dale E. Hathaway and Merlinda D. Ingco
- 4.2 The Uruguay Round: An Assessment of Economywide and Agricultural Reforms by Ian Goldin and Dominique van der Mensbrugghe

- 4.3 Trade in Manufactures: the Outcome of the Uruguay Round and Developing Country Interests by Marcelo de Paiva Abreu
- 4.4 Liberalizing Manufactures Trade in a Changing World Economy by Thomas Hertel, Will Martin, Koji Yanagishima, and Betina Dimaranan
- 4.5 The Uruguay Round and Market Access: Opportunities and Challenges for Developing Countries by Richard Blackhurst, Alice Enders, and Joseph Francois
- 4.6 Assessing the Uruguay Round by Joseph F. Francois, Bradley McDonald, and Hakan Nordström
- 4.7 Quantifying the Uruguay Round by Glenn W. Harrison, Thomas F. Rutherford, and David G. Tarr
- 4.8 Legalized Backsliding: Safeguard Provisions in the GATT by J. Michael Finger
- 4.9 Developing Countries and System Strengthening in the Uruguay Round by John Whalley
- 4.10 Tentative First Steps: An Assessment of the Uruguay Round Agreement on Services by Bernard Hoekman
- 4.11 Computational Analysis of Goods and Services Liberalization in the Uruguay Round by Drusilla K. Brown, Alan V. Deardorff, Alan K. Fox, and Robert M. Stern
- 4.12 Trade-Related Intellectual Property Issues: The Uruguay Round Agreement and its Economic Implications by Carlos A. Primo Braga
- 4.13 TRIMs in the Uruguay Round: An Unfinished Business? by Patrick Low and Arvind Subramanian
- 4.14 The Entwinning of Trade Policy with Environmental and Labour Standards by Kym Anderson
- 4.15 The Impact of the Uruguay Round on Africa: Much Ado About Nothing? by Peter Harrold
- 4.16 Agricultural Trade liberalization in the Uruguay Round: One Step Forward, One Step Back? by Merlinda D. Ingco
- 4.17 Trade Laws and Institutions: Good Practices and the World Trade Organization by Bernard Hoekman

Other papers:

- 4.18 Nontariff Barriers Facing Africa: What Did the Uruguay Round Accomplish and What Remains to be Done by Amajadi, A, and Yeats, A., 1994 (mimeo)
- 4.19 The Uruguay and the Developing Countries: Country Tables: Tariff Concessions Given and Received by Finger, M., and Reincke, U., 1995 (mimeo)
- 4.20 The Impact of the Uruguay Round Agreement on Least Developed Countries by Lal, A.K., 1994 (mimeo)
- 4.21 A Quantitative Assessment of the Uruguay Round's Effects and their Implications for Developing Countries by Yeats, A.
Presented to Conference on "The World Trade System After the Uruguay Round", 23-25 April 1994, Hebrew University, Jerusalem
- 4.22 What are OECD Preferences Worth to Sub-Saharan Africa by Yeats, A., 1994, World Bank Policy Research Working Paper #1254
- 5 International Monetary Fund (IMF)
 - 5.1 Economic implications of the Uruguay Round by R. Harmsen and A. Subramanian, in N. Kirmani, *International Trade Policies - The Uruguay Round and Beyond*, vol. II, Background papers, Washington, D.C., 1994
 - 5.2 The New Protectionism in Industrial Countries: Beyond the Uruguay Round by Irwin, Douglas A.
Washington, D.C.: IMF Publications Services, 1994
 - 5.3 Environmental Protectionism, North-South Trade, and the Uruguay Round by Sorsa, Piritta, IMF Working Paper, WP/95/6, 1995
Washington, D.C.: IMF Publications Services, 1995
 - 5.4 The Burden of the Uruguay Round Commitments in Sub-Saharan Africa: Myth or Reality? by Sorsa, P., IMF Geneva Office mimeo, 1994
- 6 Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD)
 - 6.1 Trade Liberalization: Global Economic Implications
Goldin, I., Knudsen, O., van der Mensbrugghe, D.
OECD and the World Bank, Paris, 1993
 - 6.2 Agricultural Trade Liberalization -Implications for Developing Countries
I. Goldin and O. Knudsen, eds., OECD, Paris, 1990

- 6.3 Assessing the Effects of the Uruguay Round
Trade Policy Issues Paper 2, Paris, 1993
- 6.4 The Uruguay Round: A Preliminary Evaluation of the Impact of the Agreement on Agriculture in the OECD countries
COM/AGR/APM/TD/WP(94)107, 7 December 1994
OECD, Paris, 1994 (Restricted)
- 6.5 The Impact of the Uruguay Round Agreement on Cereals and Oilseeds Markets and Trade: A Preliminary Analysis
AGR/CA/APM/CFS(94)4, 5 September 1994
OECD, Paris, 1994 (Restricted)
- 6.6 The Impact of the Uruguay Round Agreement on Sugar and Sweetener Markets and Trade: A Preliminary Analysis
AGR/CA/APM/CFS(94)7, 16 September 1994
OECD, Paris, 1994 (Restricted)
- 6.7 The Impact of the Uruguay Round Agreement on Dairy Markets and Trade: A Preliminary Analysis
AGR/CA/APM/MD(94)8, 17 August 1994
OECD, Paris, 1994 (Restricted)
- 6.8 The Uruguay Round Agreement on Agriculture: Some Impacts on Central and East European Countries
AGR/EW/EG(94)26, 6 September 1994
OECD, Paris, 1994 (Restricted)
- 6.9 An Assessment of the Agreement on Agriculture by Stefan Tangermann, in The New World Trading System: Readings (chapter 15) OECD, Paris, 1994
- 6.10 Implementation of the Agreement on Agriculture by Kym Anderson, in The New World Trading System: Readings (chapter 16) OECD, Paris, 1994
- 6.11 Issues for Agriculture after the Round by Anders Klum, in The New World Trading System: Readings (chapter 17) OECD, Paris, 1994
- 6.12 New World Order in Agricultural Trade by Dale E. Hathaway, in The New World Trading System: Readings (chapter 18) OECD, Paris, 1994
- 6.13 An assessment of the Uruguay Round Agreement on Agriculture by Stefan Tangermann
Paper prepared for the Directorate for Food, Agriculture and Fisheries and the Trade Directorate of OECD, Standford, June 1994

- 7 Organization of African Unity (OAU)
- 7.1 The Uruguay Round Agreement and its Possible Impact on Regional Economic Integration in Africa in the Light of the Abuja Treaty
OAU, Addis Abeba, 1994
- 8 Country studies
- 8.1 Canada
- 8.1.1 Industry and the Uruguay Round: Metals
Industrie Canada, Ottawa, 1995
Bilingual publication in English and French
- 8.2 United States of America
- 8.2.1 Uruguay Round Agreements Act, Texts of Agreements, Implementing Bill, Statement of Administrative Action, and Required Supporting Statements, 103rd Congress, 2nd Session House Document 103-316, Vol. 1, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, 1994
- 8.2.2 Potential Impact on the U.S. Economy and Industries of the GATT Uruguay Round Agreements
United States International Trade Commission Publication 2790, June 1994
- 8.2.3 Uruguay Round Opportunities for U.S. Industries - Uruguay Round Industry Sector Highlights
U.S. Department of Commerce, International Trade Administration, 1994
- 8.2.4 The Uruguay Round Agreement on Agriculture: An Evaluation
International Agricultural Trade Research Consortium, 1994, Commissioned paper No. 9, St. Paul, University of Minnesota.
- 8.2.5 The Dynamic Effects of Trade Liberalization
Francois, J.F., and Shiells, C.
U.S. International Trade Commission pub. 2608, February 1993
9. Other Sources
- 9.1 The Implications of the Uruguay Round for Africa
Prepared by Konati, I.M., for the Global Coalition for Africa, 1994 (mimeo)
- 9.2 Bindings and Rules as Trade Liberalization by Martin, W, and Francois, J.; presented at the *festschrift* conference for Professor Robert Stern, Ann Arbor, Michigan, November 18- 20, 1994

- 9.3 The Impact of the GATT-Uruquay Round on ACP States
Report by the Overseas Development Institute for the ACP Secretariat, 1994
- 9.4 World Trade Reform: Do Developing Countries Gain or Lose ? by Sheila Page
with Michael Davenport
Overseas Development Institute, London, 1994